

LESSON 3 – THE BOOK OF ESTHER MINI-STUDY

Fulfillment of Mordecai's Dream; Feast of Purim

DAY 1 - ESTHER 7:1-10

- 1. What did you find new or interesting from the lecture?
- 2. a. What did Esther finally reveal about herself to the king?
 - b. How did Esther convince the king of Haman's wickedness?
- **3. a.** List the occasions of the king's anger throughout the book of Esther thus far.
 - **b.** Why would anger shorten one's life as it says in Sirach 30:24?
 - **c.** How could anger leave room for the devil as it says in Ephesians 4:26-27?
- 4. a. What did Haman do while the king was in the garden?
 - b. In what ways has Haman shown us an example of Matthew 23:12?
- **5.** To what conclusion did the king jump when he returned from the garden?
- **6.** How was justice ultimately served? (See Ps 7:15-17)
- 7. The king's anger was abated by Haman's hanging, but had he granted Esther's request?

DAYS 2 & 3 - ESTHER 8:1-12

- **8. a.** What enabled Mordecai to be admitted to the king's presence?
 - b. How does a relationship with Jesus give one access to the Father? (See CCC 2664, 2780)
 - **c.** How can a relationship with Mary, Queen of Heaven, deepen a person's relationship with Jesus and what titles does the Church give her to denote this role? (See CCC 969, 2677)
- **9.** In what ways is Esther a type of the Blessed Virgin Mary?
- **10. a.** What authority did the signet ring signify for Mordecai?
 - b. Compare this to the keys which Jesus gave to Peter. (See Mt 16:18-19)
- **11. a.** How did Esther humble herself before the king in order to plead for her people once more?
 - **b.** The king stretched forth the golden scepter to Esther. What did this signify (See Est 5:2) and how does Jesus hold out the scepter to us?
- 12. How did Mordecai and Esther deal with the irrevocability of the edict to destroy the Jews?
- 13. a. How much time did the Jews have between Mordecai's letter and the attack?

- **b.** What sense of urgency was shown by the king for the Jews' defense? (See Est 8:14)
- **c.** Why is the defense of Jesus and His Church in need of a sense of urgency today?

DAY 4 - ESTHER (NAB E:1-24; 8:13-17) (RSV 16:1-24; 8:13-17)

- 14. a. According to Esther (NAB E:2) (RSV 16:2), what causes ambition/pride to grow?
 - **b.** Have you witnessed this? Explain.
- **15.** What do the proud and the arrogant think they will escape?
- **16. a.** From Esther (NAB E:5) (RSV 16:5), why must one be guarded when friends give advice?
 - **b.** When have friends tried to persuade you to be an accomplice to something immoral? (Personal)
- **17.** Esther (NAB E:9) (RSV 16:9) speaks of taking advantage of changing conditions. How has the Catholic Church dealt with changing conditions in the world?
- **18. a.** Through the vehicle of the letter, how did Mordecai "evangelize"?
 - **b.** What vehicles are being used today to evangelize?
- **19.** What did the "king's" letter exhort the people to do?
- **20.** a. What words were used to describe the reaction of the Jews when the letter arrived?
 - **b.** Why would they be so jubilant?
 - c. Why should Catholics be described using these words? Do these words describe you?

DAY 5 - ESTHER (NAB 9:1 - 10:3; F:1-10) (RSV 9:1 - 10:13)

- **21.** What situation was reversed for the Jews?
- **22.** The Jews were careful to defend themselves only, and take no plunder. How was this different than what Haman intended in the first edict?
- 23. a. Why do you think the Jews were "ordered" to commemorate Purim every year?
 - b. How is this similar to the Catholic holy days of obligation? (See CCC 2177, 2181)
 - **c.** What is the foremost holy day of obligation? (See CCC 2192)
- 24. Mordecai finally understood his dream. Why is patience critical in discerning the will of God?
- **25. a.** In Mordecai's dream, Esther was the tiny stream that became a great river. Describe a time when your faith has become "a great river". **(Personal)**
 - **b.** What do you do to keep your faith from drying up?