

## ANGELS, HEAVENLY WITNESSES

VOCABULARY LIST

Modern perceptions Islam Judaism Christianity

Maleach/Malakh: messenger Angellos: 'one sent' Angelus Fourth Lateran Council, 1215

Angels are not transformed human beings. Angels are not reincarnated souls.

Patristic sources: Hermas Ignatius of Antioch Tertullian Origen Irenaeus Basil Gregory of Nyssa Ephrem Hilary Ambrose Augustine Pseudo Dionysius the Aeropagite (St. Denis) Gregory the Great John Chrysostom

**Thomas Aquinas** 

All words contained on this list may not be discussed on the CD/DVD, but can be used for further study. 9 Choirs:

- 1. Seraphim, Cherubim, Thrones
- 2. Dominations, Virtues, Powers
- 3. Principalities, Archangels, Angels

Lucifer (light bearer, Morning Star); Satan; Adversary; Diabolos/Devil; Accuser; Destroyer; Antichrist; Beelzebub; Slanderer.

Evil forces attack in 2 ways:

- 1. arouse selfish physical and intellectual passions
- 2. dim and confuse intellects

## PRAYER TO ST MICHAEL THE ARCHANGEL

- Saint Michael the Archangel, defend us in battle. Be our protection against the wickedness and snares of the devil.
- May God rebuke him, we humbly pray, and do thou O Prince of the Heavenly Hosts, by the power of God, cast into Hell Satan and all the evil spirits, who roam around the world seeking the ruin of souls. Amen.